## Case for a transformation fund

#### Evidence from England and wider

Adam Roberts, Head of Economics February 2018



Transformation



#### Intro

- Transformation in England
- Other examples
- Learning from successful transformation

# England



#### Five Year Forward View





#### The programme

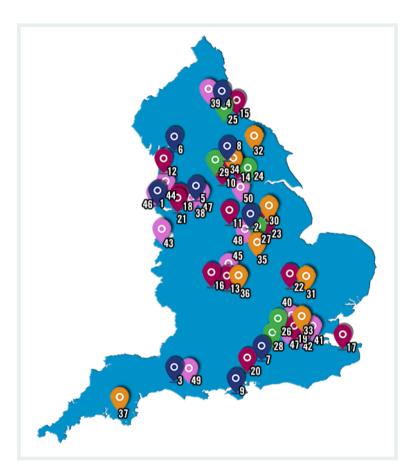
*'[The NHS needed] to overcome the artificial dichotomy between change being led centrally or locally… This is not one size fits all, not 1,000 flowers blooming; it's horses for courses.'* 

Simon Stevens

- Five categories of new care model
- Modest funding for sites: £500,000 to £8m per year
- National support package
- Evaluation



#### 50 Vanguards



## 50 Vanguards

- <u>9 integrated primary and acute care systems</u> joining up GP, hospital, community and mental health services
- <u>14 multispecialty community providers</u> moving specialist care out of hospitals into the community
- <u>6 enhanced health in care homes</u> offering older people better, joined up health, care and rehabilitation services
- <u>8 urgent and emergency care</u> new approaches to improve the coordination of services and reduce pressure on A&E departments
- <u>13 acute care collaborations</u> linking local hospitals together to improve their clinical and financial viability, reducing variation in care and efficiency.

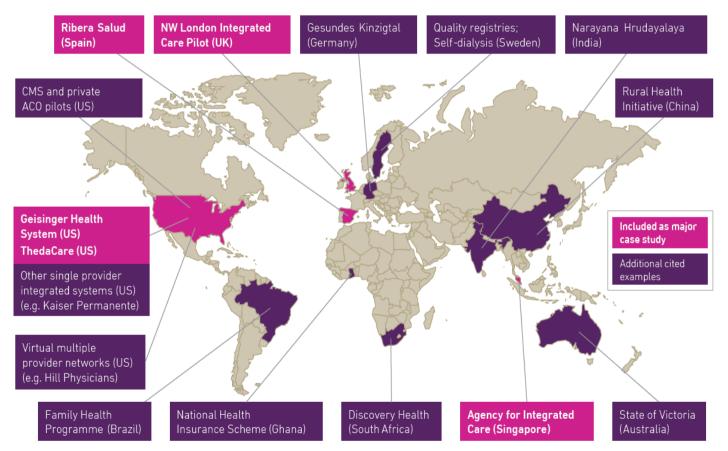
08.02.18 Transformation

#### 44 Sustainability and Transformation Plans

2.1 England – footprint map (index on next page)



#### Accountable Care Worldwide



## Other examples



#### Deinstitutionalisation of MH services

- Since the mid-1980s, mental health services have been radically transformed.
- Large-scale shift in care and support for people with mental health problems from psychiatric institutions to community-based settings.
- In the UK, this resulted in the closure of all institutions, where approximately 100,000 people had lived.



#### National Service Framework for MH in England

- Early 2000s, community MH services underwent a national programme of development
- Central to 10-year plan to improve the outcomes and experiences of people with mental health problems.
- Resulted from public and media pressure to reform community care provision following a series of high-profile adverse events involving people with mental illness.



#### Canada's Primary Health Care Transition Fund

- CAD800m fund ran from 2000 to 2006
- Providing transitional costs to support the transformation of Canada's primary health care system.
- Primary health care in Canada is publicly funded and mostly free at the point of use.
- Transformation in primary care was deemed a priority after public and political concerns over quality and access.



#### Denmark's hospital transformation quality fund

- In 2007 the Danish government introduced a national Quality Fund of DKK42.7bn (£5.9bn)
- Build new hospitals over a 10-year period.
- New hospitals have lower capacity, so care must be delivered differently.
- Form the basis of a new infrastructure for health and care delivery.

#### The London Challenge

- Established in 2003 to improve the quality of education and outcomes in secondary schools in London.
- Emerged in response to the limited progress being made in London towards meeting government commitments to education, despite a number of national initiatives and policies.
- Central government ran the Challenge from the Prime Minister's Office and the Department for Education and Skills (DfES).



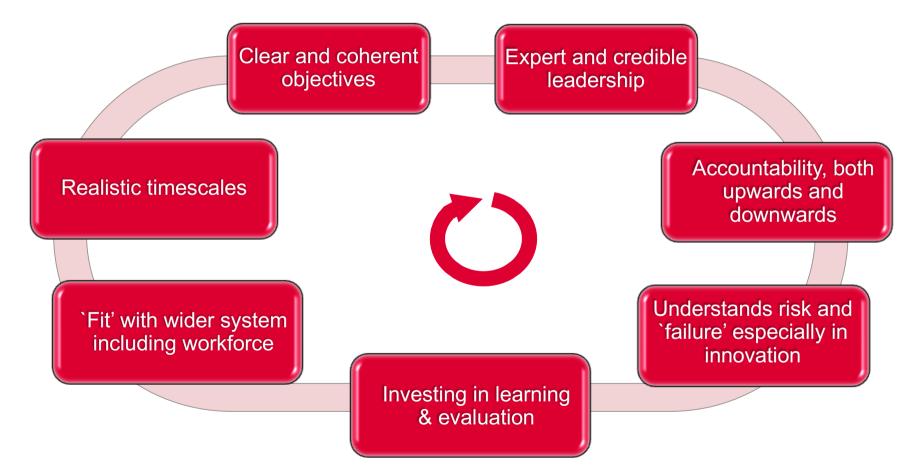
### Girls' Education Challenge (GEC) Fund

- £354m fund set up by the Department for International Development (DFID) in 2013
- Ran for six years.
- It aims to help up to a million of the world's poorest girls improve their lives through education.

#### Lessons



#### Design of a fund





#### Key Components



Transformation

#### Spread





#### Spread

- Majority of focus on "what we need to do"
- Then assumed that roll out will be easy.
- But often have examples of what works.
- Effort needed implementing in other settings



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## Thank you

